Better Life for Girls through GCED: Unheard Stories of Our Girls 1

# Striving for Better Life through Education









#### Asia-Pacific Centre of Education for International Understanding (APCEIU)

APCEIU was established in 2000 as a UNESCO Category II Centre according to the agreement between the Government of the Republic of Korea and UNESCO. Guided by the UNESCO Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedom (1974) and the Declaration and Integrated Framework of Action on Education for Peace, Human Rights and Democracy (1995), APCEIU seeks to integrate individuals, communities, nations and international/global systems, and fosters a sustainable relationship between humanity and nature.

The 'Better Life for Girls through GCED' series is the outcome of the GCED Project (Book-making), a segment of UNESCO/KOICA Joint Fellowship Programme 2016. 25 educators from Africa and the Asia have shared their ideas, reflections, hopes and aspirations through the stories of their girls by writing and drawing under the theme of 'Unheard Stories of Our Girls.'

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Coordinated and Edited by
Office of Education and Training, APCEIU

Writings and Illustrations by Participants of UNESCO/KOICA Joint Fellowship Programme 2016

Designed by Mi Sun Son

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The ideas and opinions expressed in this series are those of the programme participants and do not necessarily represent the views of the Asia-Pacific Centre of Education for International Understanding (APCEIU).

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# Striving for Better Life through Education

Fatimé Koutou (Chad)

Kanyange Marie-Ange (Burundi)

Vongsone Heuangphida (Laos)

Tienin Bélibi René (Burkina Faso)

Souleymane Gniné Diarra (Mali)

Miftah Mlinde Ahmed (Comoros)

Mouhamath Ndiaye (Senegal)

Raphael Banda (Zambia)

Dossèh Akassi (Togo)

Sushil Babu Khanal (Nepal)

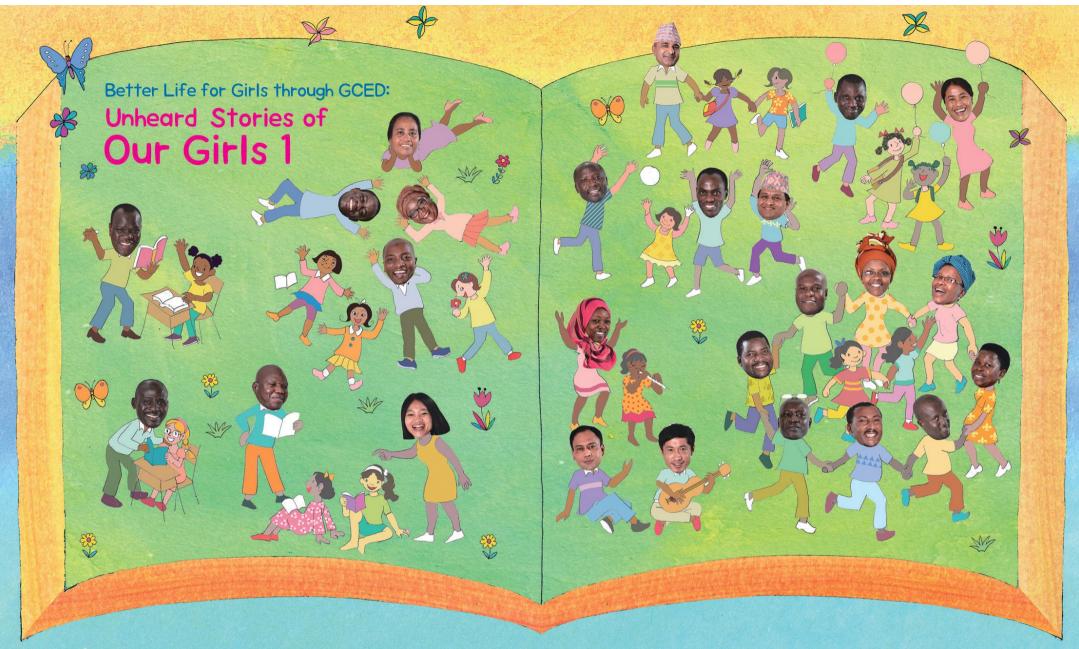
Niwamanya Gilbert (Uganda)

Christopher J Magomelo (Malawi)

Yesel Zangpo (Bhutan)





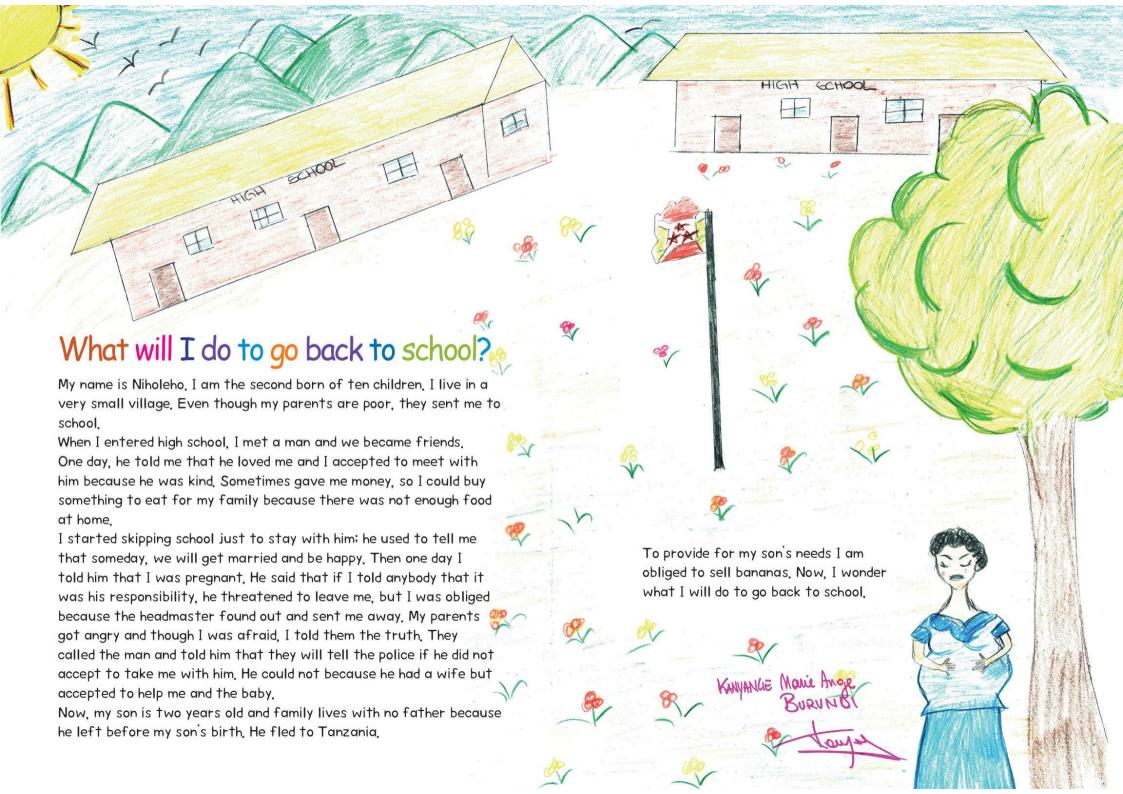


The "Better Life for Girls through GCED: Unheard Stories of Our Girls" series depict stories of girls from different parts of the world. Coming from Africa and Asia, 25 educators have written stories about their girls in neighbor to share with readers all over the world. As the title implies, this is a book about real people living on the fringes of society. The 25 educators have collected the stories from their girls in neighbor especially who are having challenges on their way to access quality education. Their journeys have been often filled with challenges and

hardships caused by poverty, cultural and religious backgrounds or other factors. Through the stories touch upon the hard realities of our girls' lives, the educators are taking a positive step forward by using their experiences or the experiences of the girls to send a message of hope and resilience.

Let's take a journey and open our ears. The unheard voices of our girls create a tapestry of life that weaves together hope, courage and aspiration for a better future.





# Positive Thinking Brining Better Life

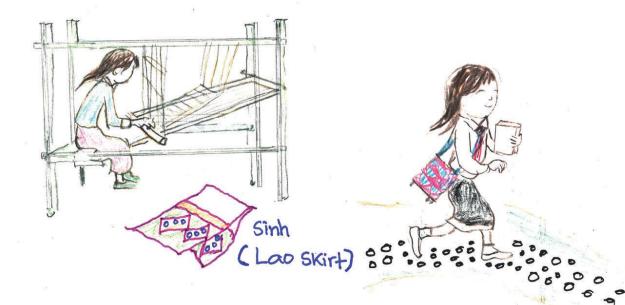
Nik is from a poor family. She has three siblings, two sisters and one brother. Her parents are random workers. They do not have permanent jobs. Some days, they get paid by the hour and sometimes they get paid by the week; it depends on the types of jobs. Because they are poor, her older sister stopped attending school, when she finished her lower secondary school. Nik's family faces critical financial problems many times, but she never wants to drop out of school.

Nik also earns money in order to pay for her school fees and learning materials. She does weaving on the weekends and during the school break. She uses her money effectively.

She does not buy unnecessary things. She spends most of her money on her studies. She spends some of it on learning an extra course in English. This year is Nik's second year of upper secondary school and she also has a good performance in English. She believes that English will help her to get a job in the future.

Even though Nik is living in poor conditions, she is still a lucky person. She has a lovely family which parents and her older sister give her freedom to make her choice like choosing to learn. She is a positive thinker. She never feels frustrated with her life. She said she inherits positive thinking from her parents. Her parents always say that "We cannot choose where we want to be born and do what we want to do. However, nothing in this world is impossible to change. It can change, but it takes time because we cannot change things overnight. The change or new life needs our patience, perseverance and tolerance."







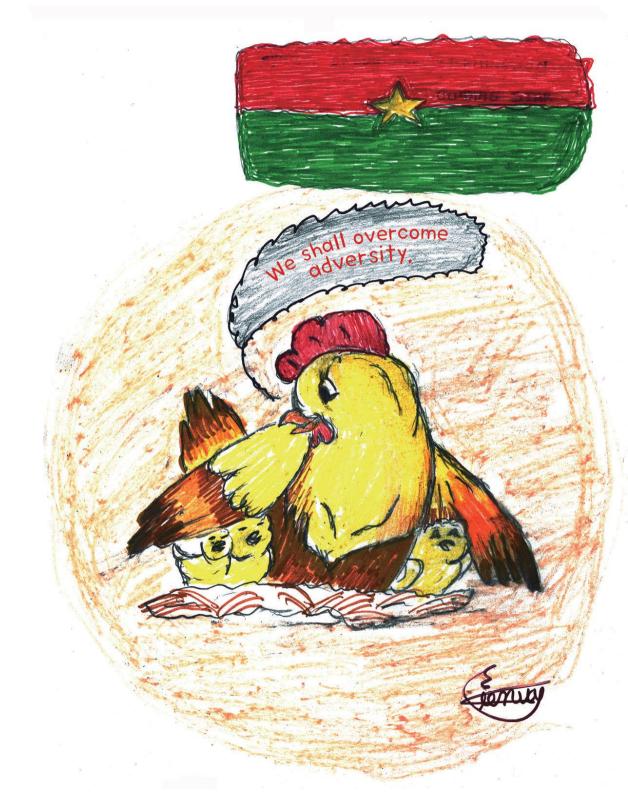


# A Family Determined to Succeed

I am Elisabeth, I will start my life story from my childhood when I was ten years old, I was attending primary school, grade 4. I lost my father. My mother was a housewife. So, it was difficult for her to take care of us. My uncle wanted her to get married again and she refused. So he decided to let her live alone with her three children. My elder brother was attending university. He was obliged to give up his studies and look for a job in order to take care of my mother, me, and my elder sister.

I was suffering, as I could not do anything to help my mother who was suffering a lot. Thanks to my brother, I succeeded in attending six grades of secondary school. As he was almost the only one to help the family, he asked me to put an end to my studies and attend a formal vocational school, that is, the teacher training school of Loumbila. My dream is to succeed the studies in the vocational school to become a teacher to reduce my brother's suffering, who refused to get married because he wanted to help us. I am also dreaming of earning my living in order to help my mother. I do not see any joyful part of my life. All I saw was sadness and difficulties to overcome. One day, I would like to have means to help orphans and widows.

TIENIN Bélibi René, BURKINA-FASO

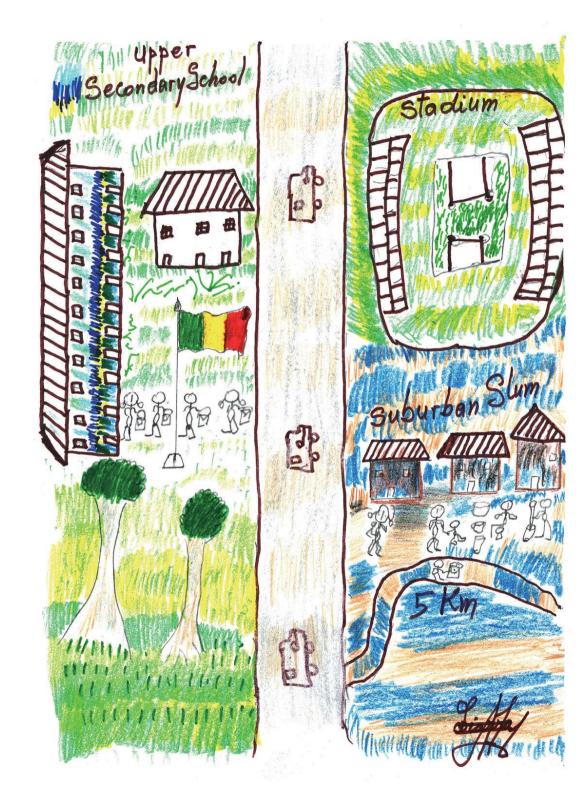


### Marakamousso's School Life

# What an intelligent girl!

Now, Marakamousso is 20. She lives in Sikocom, the suburban slum of Bamako about 5km from her upper secondary school. She is in grade 4. She started primary school in 2002. She was very intelligent. She successfully finished her tenth grade in 2011. Then she went to upper secondary school (vocational training). She did well in grades 1 and 2. In 2013, she started having problems because her father engaged and married her to her cousin who was an uneducated man with too big a family. So, she failed in her technician diploma exam due to the chores, baby care, distance from school and limited means. In 2014, she tried again and succeeded and went to grade 4. But she found more challenges and difficulties. Her chores increased. Her baby very often got sick. Her husband assigned her unfinishable tasks. Sometimes, she had to walk to school. Consequently, she failed the exam again.

Now let's smile! Sylla told me that she will do her best to succeed this year 2016. She repeated this to me twice "if you educate one girl, it's like you educate one world." She also said, "I will enroll my daughter Marama in school as soon as she reaches the age of 7 and my husband and I will support her till she gets a diploma." What a hopeful woman!



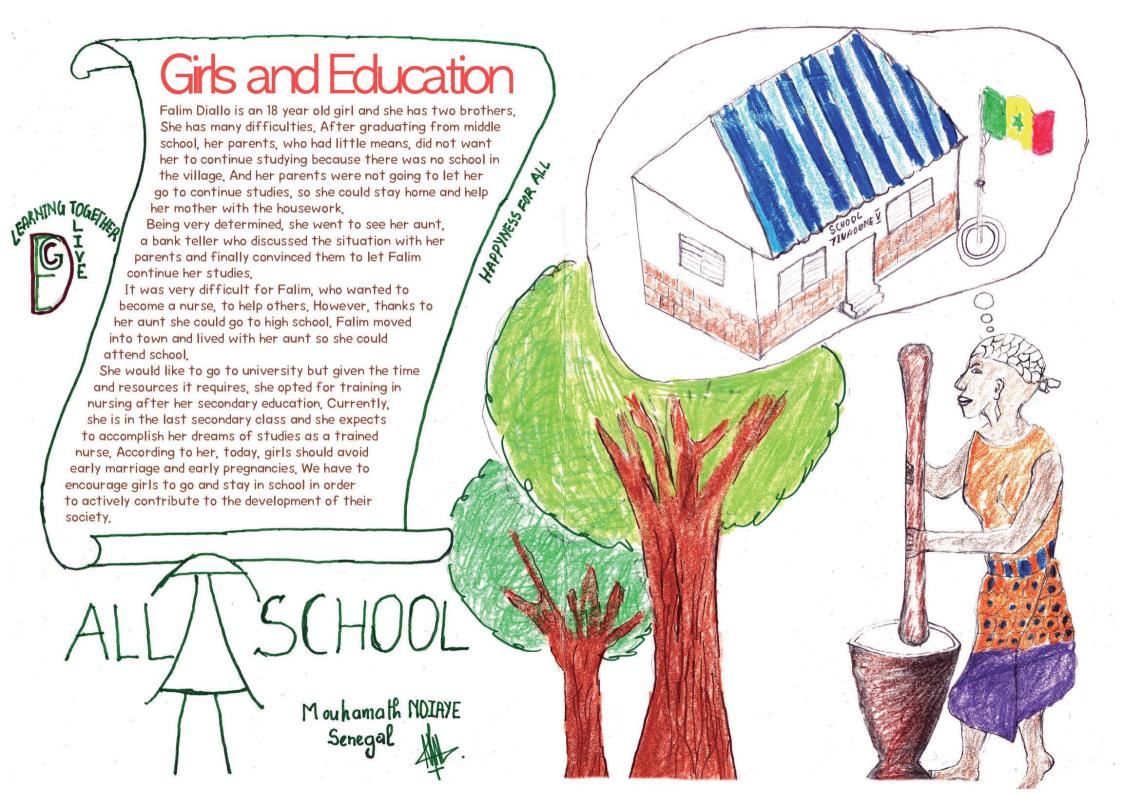
# From the Kitchen to Board

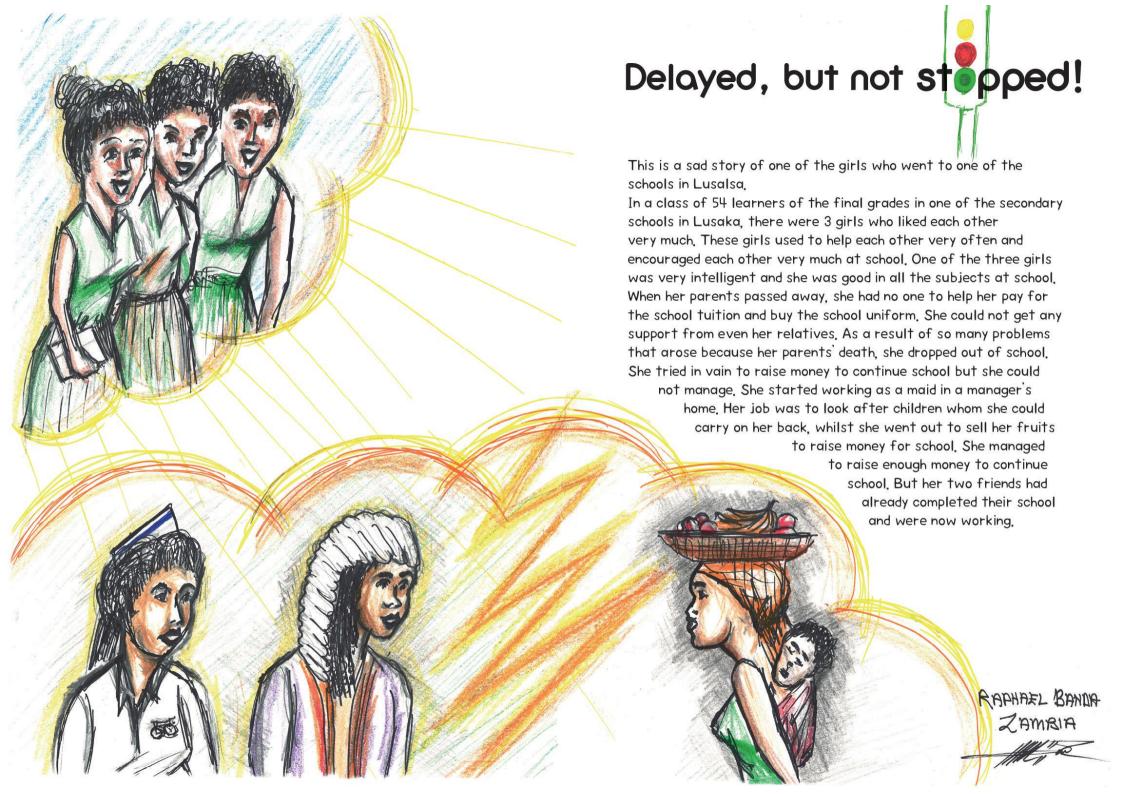
Halima is now a young, female teacher. She is 24 years old. She lives in a village in the countryside of Comoros. But she still remembers her first day of school. It remains a memorable day for her. Though it was a windy and rainy day, she was very excited about the idea of attending school where she would meet new people; speak a language which is different from her mother tongue; and also learn how to count. write, and read in French.

It is her elder brother living in the capital city (Moroni) who first had the idea to send Halima to school. He was working there as a civil servant. However, no one would believe how hard and violently the parents reacted after they had heard that suggestion coming out of their son's mouth. "Are you crazy or what?" "Did I hear you correctly?" Their father kept on asking. Then he added, "My daughter won't go to a school where she may lose our values and culture to become another person with a new culture and of course a new religion." Both parents feared that their daughter could be alienated by the European culture, behavior, and so on. Not only that, but they also expected her to stay home, taking care of the housework and waiting for a man to come and ask her to marry him.

Fortunately, Halima finally attended school thanks to her aunt living in France. She succeeded to convince the parents about the importance and necessity to send Halima to school, so as to assure a better future life for her. Thus, Halima went to school where she did better, though she was the only girl in her classroom. Now, she is a French teacher and her main advice to the students is that "An educated girl becomes an educated mother. And this one is well prepared to be among those who will develop the world."







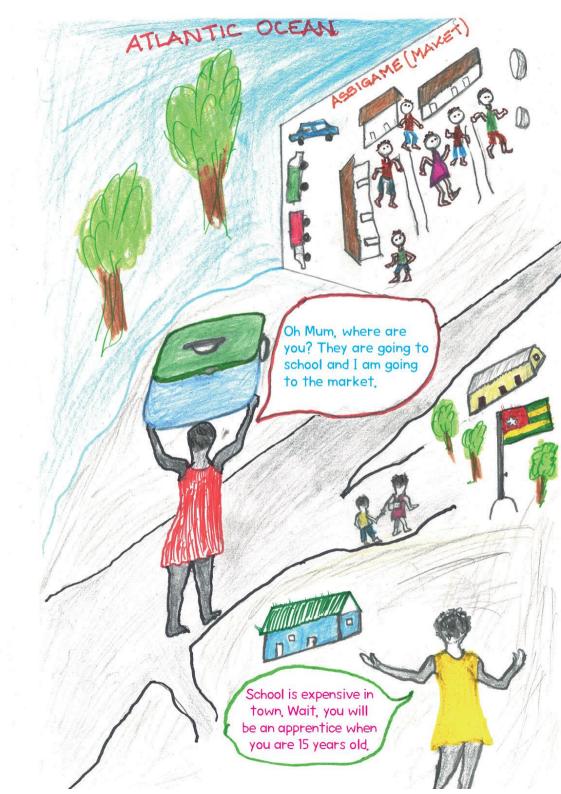
# Aneduy, the courageous orphan.

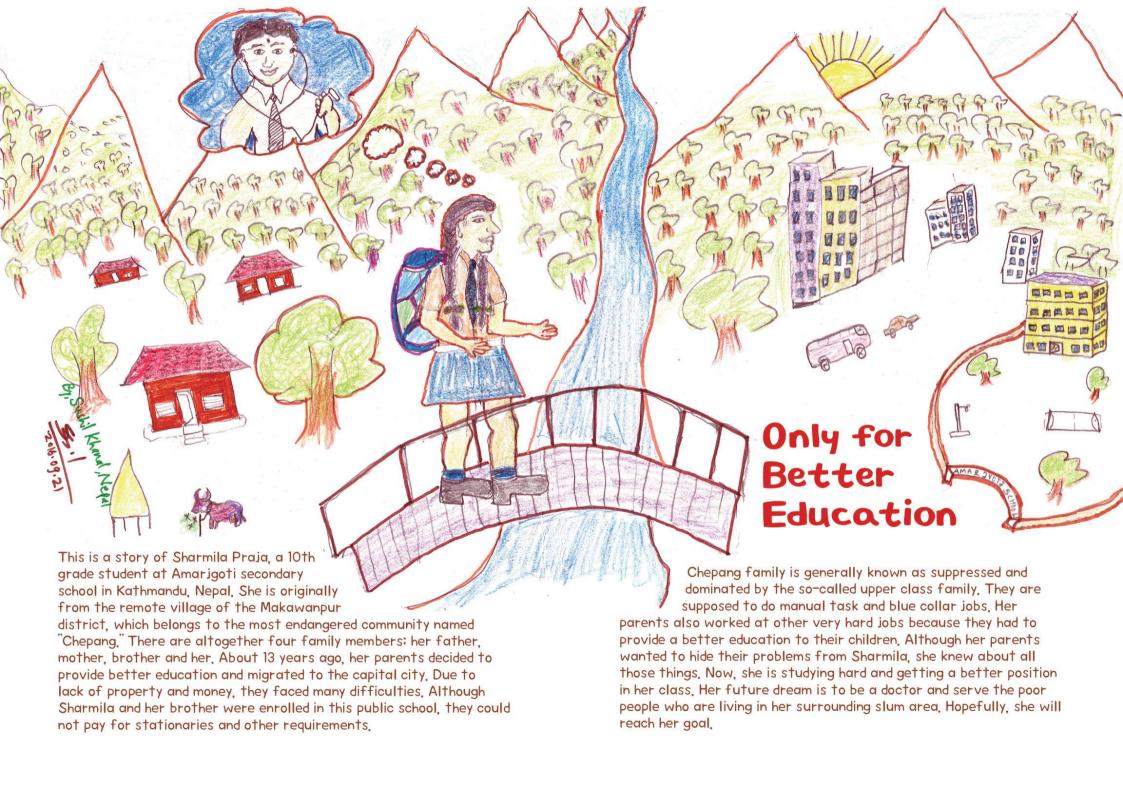
Aneduy is a 24 year old girl. She had lost both her parents at a very young age. Her aunt, who was in town came to take her. She thought she could continue school in town, but it was nothing about all this. One morning, she told her aunt that she would like to continue school and her aunt replied: "School is too expensive in town. When you are 15, I will send you to be an apprentice for a seamstress." She became a maid of the house. Her aunt owns a shop in Assigame(the biggest market of the capital town). She woke her up early in the morning. While she was busy with the domestic activities, her aunt's children were learning their lessons and were going to school. She was going to the market with her aunt usually carrying a big ice box on her head. She went around the market selling ice. After one of her brothers died for being involved in political matters. Aneduy seized the opportunity to go to the village and refused to come back in town. She stayed in the village selling fried yams and all sorts of fruits.

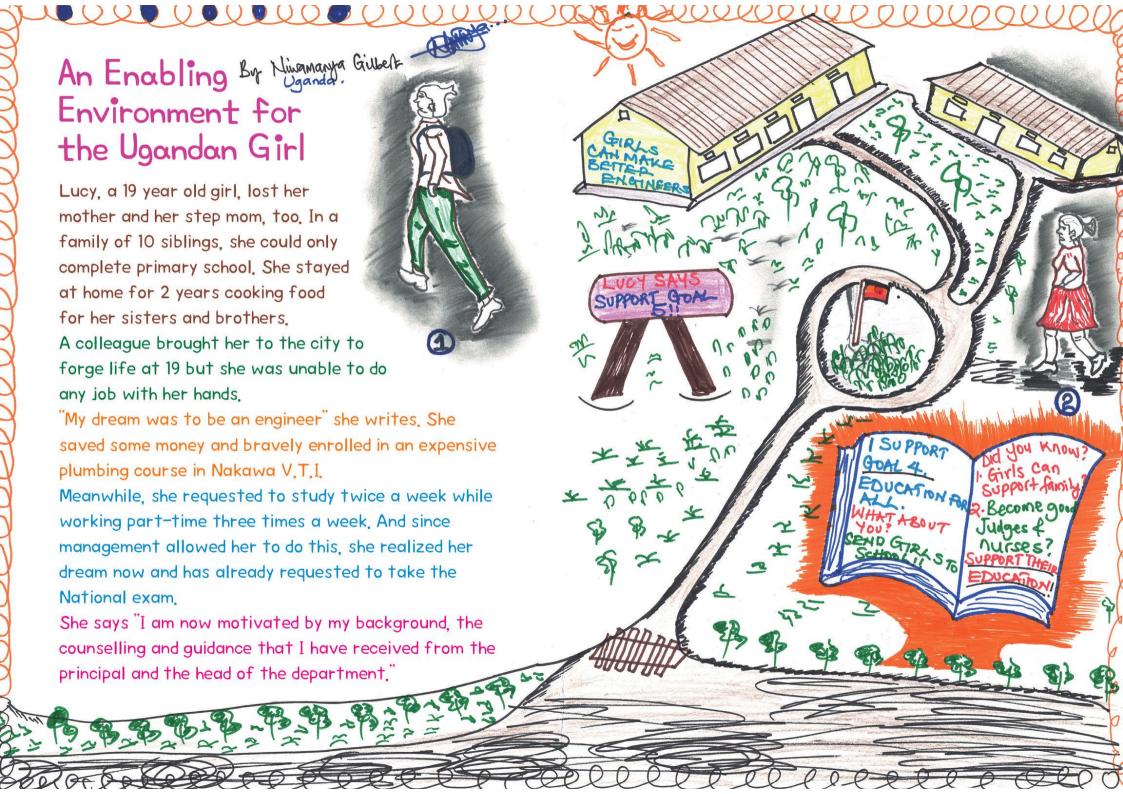
She developed the fruits trade between the village and the town where she settled down. She faced a lot of challenges. She met a student in university whom she helped a lot. The student won a scholarship to study in the USA. To show his thanks to her, the student decided to marry her.

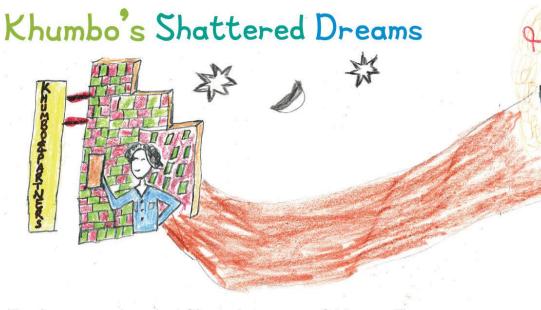
From the latest news, Aneduy flew with her husband to the USA. We wish the best for her.







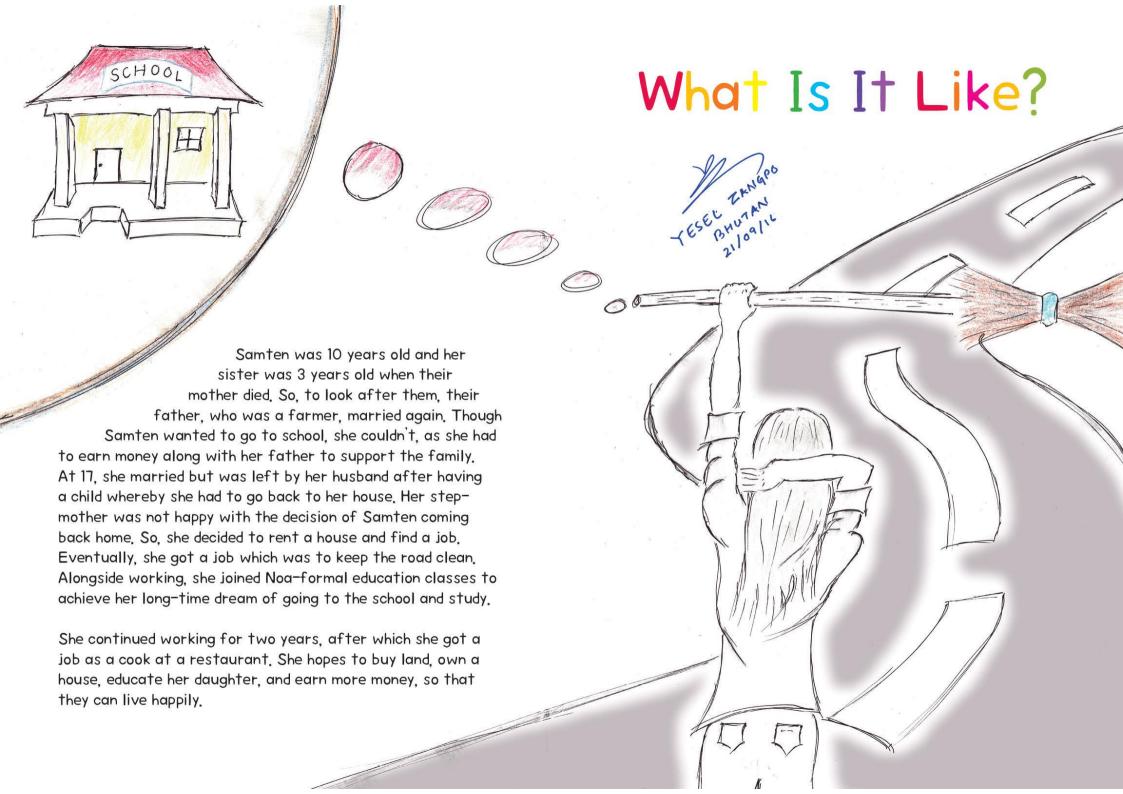




Khumbo grew up dreaming of becoming a successful lawyer. For the early years of her life, it seemed like her dream would become a reality. Her parents sent her to a local public primary school in Malindi, Mangochi District in Malawi, where they stayed. Although she faced the same problems as most girls growing up in the villages in Malawi, such as domestic chores, long distance to school and girls unfriendly school infrastructure, she surmounted them because of the support from her parents.

Things changed when both her parents died when she was 11 years old and had just finished primary school after examinations. She found herself without anyone to pay for her secondary school fees although she had been selected to attend good public secondary school. While her uncles pressured her to get married, she found a charitable organization to pay her school fees for form 1 and 2\*, but before she could take her junior certificate examinations, the money for school fees was stolen by an unscrupulous official. She failed to finish secondary school and got married, but her husband died after she had two children. Now, she is a single mother of two, one boy and one girl. She works as a waitress but hopes to start a business and maybe continue with education. She is only 20 years old.

by C. Magomelo, Malawi





My story is about the difficulties some girls face during their academic studies. Their difficulties are related to social problems, especially the financial challenges of their families which leads them to fail or dropout of school.



Fatimé Koutou (Chad)



Very often teenagers think that life is fun, full of only dating and dreams. And sometimes they think adults' pieces of advice are out of fashion.

They keep on complaining about their parents' worn out dogmas because they are old and they cannot understand young generation's needs. Sooner or later, these teenagers realize that their parents were wise and have deep reasons for protecting their children from making a

mistake. When they realize it, sometimes it's too late and the time cannot be turned back.

"Intabarirwa ibwirwa n'uko amaso atukuye."

Kanyange Marie-Ange (Burundi)

better life.

My story is "Positive Thinking Bringing Better Life." This story is very touching for me and I hope this will be a

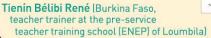
> worthy lesson to be learned for those who read this story. After reading it, you will feel like you have hope and it will make you feel like you are stronger,

particularly for those who are in difficult situations. In addition, I

can say that positive thinking will make your life happier.

Vongsone Heuangphida (Lao PDR)

Life is full of hindrances. This is a story of a trainee and her family who are facing adversities: father's death, a mother's suffering, and a school dropout. Despite these obstacles, they are struggling and striving to get a









"A girl's education is like educating an entire family, a community, a country, and even one world "

Despite problems and challenges of cultural beliefs; early and forced marriages; a heavy load of housework; travelling long distances to school; poverty; and other hardships; I encourage my sisters, daughters, cousins, and students towards completing school Let

your daughters, wives, sisters go to school in comfort so that they

can become globalized citizens in the future. At school, don't make any violence or sexually harass your students, classmates, or colleagues; so they can study and work as much as boys or men Please defend girls' education to give them a better life anywhere, anytime, at any price. Thank you for your kind understanding

Souleymane Gniné Diarra (Mali. English teacher at CFP/SK)





brighter future life.

Living well is the best challenge in the world. That's why I would like to encourage girls' education so as to assure a better future life for them. Girls mustn't be kept at home just because they are girls. They have to be considered and seen first as human beings full of competences, interests, and also as hope for the future. As it is mentioned in my

story, an educated girl becomes an educated mother. So, just let them learn, and then they will live a

When we let girls learn, we let the world develop.

Miftah Ahmed Mlinde (Comoros, English teacher, Ministry of Education)

I will start with the words of Nelson Mandela-"Education is the most powerful weapon you can use to change the world." This is to confirm what he says-it is only education that can quickly develop a society. Regardless of history, we know that

now is the time for women take their destiny in their own hands and try to become independent.

Despite the difficulties, the young woman was

able to realize her dream of continuing secondary studies to finally get the opportunity to finish nurse training as she wished. With these words, I encourage all girls to attend and remain in school.

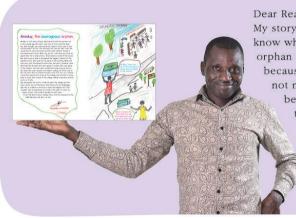
> Mouhamath Ndiaye (Senegal, Trainer in metallic structuring at professional school of THIES' engineer and evaluator training program)

Girls face a lot of challenges in life. There are a lot of barriers to girls' education that they have to overcome. Promoting girls' education is a very important programme and should be given the seriousness that it deserves. We should encourage girls to continue with their education because some of the barriers that prevent them from

> continuing with their education may only delay but not stop them. This is why I titled my short story, 'Delayed but not stopped.'



Raphael Banda (Zambia, Curriculum Development Specialist in mathematics and ICTs, the Curriculum Development Centre, Ministry of General Education)



Dear Readers,

My story is about an orphan and we all know what it means to be an orphan. An orphan needs more sympathy. Just because of her actual situation does not mean she is no longer a human being. She has rights which are the same as other human beings, Regardless of who you are, an orphan's weaknesses must not be a source of power for you.

Dosseh Akassi (Togo)

This is a real story of a Nepalese girl. Her poor parents wanted to break free from the hell they were living in.

They wished for a better education for their children-so they migrated and worked hard to achieve their dream.

The girl is now studying diligently. Hopefully, she will become a doctor.

Sushil Khanal (Nepal)





Dear Readers.

Quite often, the death or absolute poverty of parents and relatives impede girls from accessing education. It may be correct that whoever drops out of school is absorbed into the work world with or without any skills

This story attempts to highlight that girls still need to be encouraged to attend technical or vocational education and training. Girls need to learn skills, knowledge, and attitude which will help them succeed in life

This story intends to advocate, support, and encourage keen interests in girls. When girls desperately narrate how to survive in urban areas, their tears drop endlessly At the post upper primary level, it is no longer menstruation that solely causes inconsistency in girls' attendance or dropout from school. This story rather shows that teachers and managers of schools can make a difference

"Join the globe to support girls around the globe "

#### Niwamanya Gilbert (Uganda)



Collecting the unheard stories of girls in my neighborhood has made me discover the power education can have on transforming the lives of girls, particularly towards helping them realize their dreams. Everyone has a dream and our girls, whether from remote areas or from the metropolitan areas of our countries, all share the dream of a better life. It is our solemn duty to humanity to protect girls and support them to achieve this dream. The saying that "To educate a girl is to educate the whole family, the

whole village, the whole nation, and the whole world" is a truism. No obstacle facing the girls today is unsurmountable. From challenges at home and school to social and health problems, we can overcome them if we all realize that we are global citizens and our responsibility is not only the local community but also the global one.

Christopher Julio Magomelo (Malawi, Programme officer, Malawi National Commission of UNESCO)



When you read and see through the stories, you will get the

picture of how children, especially girls, are suffering around the world. Sometimes, it's difficult for them to even find the standing ground. Many of them end up in situations or places where they never imagined they



would be. Therefore, we hope the stories in this book would make you realize the reality that girls are facing and help them in as many ways as you can. "Let us join hands to help the disadvantaged children."

Yesel Zangpo (Bhutan)

#### About the Project

## "Better Life for Girls through GCED: Unheard Stories of Our Girls"

The book-making project under the title of "Better Life for Girls through GCED: Unheard Stories of Our Girls" is an integral part of the UNESCO/KOICA Joint Fellowship Programme 2016, a two-month training programme for educators from Africa and the Asia region. As part of the GCED (Global Citizenship Education) and Girls' Education segments of the Programme, the Project was designed to provide a platform for the participants to introduce various girls in different corners of the world by sharing their voices with stories about diverse and real-life situations.

Before joining the Programme, the participants have met and interviewed their girls in neighbor whose voices are often unheard in their schools, villages and communities. These silent voices are from minorities, the poor and other vulnerable girls in their society. Through the interviews, the history of their lives, challenges, dreams, hopes and aspirations were vividly shared. At the 2-day workshop at APCEIU, participants retold the stories they collected and reflected on their experiences. After rich discussions, the stories were written in order to be published in drawing books.

The stories in the books portray the life stories of girls in their everyday lives, revealing the realities of different parts of the globe that may or may not be familiar to us. This will, in turn, broaden our perspective, helping us empathize with the diverse people on this planet.





#### UNESCO/KOICA Joint Fellowship Programme 2016

The UNESCO/KOICA Joint Fellowship Programme 2016 is a two-month training programme for educators of Africa and the Asia-Pacific. As one of APCEIU's core annual teacher training programmes, the Programme invites key educators in the regions to the Republic of Korea for two months to enhance their capacities as educators and to reorient their perspectives on education development.

In 2016, 25 educators from 12 African and 5 Asian Countries have participated in the Programme from 1 September to 31 October under the themes of basic education, teacher training, Global Citizenship Education (GCED) and Girls Education.



# "It all starts with a good teacher" Alia and Awatif go to school because of global citizenship education.















YEONWOO





























RAKENTAI















VONGSONE





















Fatimé Koutou

Kanyange Marie Ange

Vongsone Heuangphida

Tienin Bélibi René

Souleymane Gniné Diarra

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